

Mega Quiz File (SOC101)

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Special Thanks

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(*Please correct, if your find any mistake*)

The offenses like theft, burglary, assault, and rape are usually called as:

Organized crime

Gambling

Street crimes

Juvenile delinquency

Cultural patterns those are widespread among a society's population are known as _____.

- Ideal culture
- Real culture
- High culture
- Popular culture**

_____ explanations of deviance focus on abnormalities within the individual, focusing on personality disorders.

- Psychologists**
- Socio-biologists
- Sociologists
- Anthropologists

Which of the following term is known as giving up things in the present for the sake of greater gains in the future?

- Culture of poverty
- Deferred gratification**
- Social mobility
- Horizontal mobility

The replicability of the phenomenon is essential for repeating the observation, it is _____ characteristic of scientific method.

- Cumulative
- Self correcting
- Verifiable**
- Empirical

Which type of mobility consists of movement up and down the stratification system by members of successive generations of a family?

- Inter-generational
- Intra-generational**
- Lateral
- Horizontal

Which of the following is an important element of non-verbal communication?

Eye contact
Body language
Hand gestures

All of the given options

Marriage appears to be in decline in West because:

The proportion of people living alone has fallen
Many people are cohabiting in long term relationships
The upward curve of remarriages compensates for

All of the above

How many organizations are distinguished on the basis of people participation?

Two

Three

Four

Five

The organized interaction of people in a nation or within some other boundary is known as _____.

Society

Nation

Culture

Tribe

What is the definition of the term "sociology"?

The examination of social environments.

The discipline that studies society and how people behave.

The norms, values, and beliefs of a society.

The discipline designed to understand, explain, and predict changes in our environment.

Which founding sociologist identified the bourgeoisie and proletariat classes?

Karl Marx

Emile Durkheim

Herbert Spencer

Max Weber

Which of the three perspectives in Sociology focuses on one-on-one relationships?

Differential Association Theory

Conflict Theory

Symbolic Interactionism

Functionalism

What is the Sapir-Whorf hypothesis?

The idea that society has several different groups.

The idea that gestures supplement our words.

The idea that language creates ways of thinking and perceiving.

The idea that there are specified times when it is acceptable to break norms.

Which of these is not one of the U.S. values?

Tradition

Youthfulness

Leisure

Achievement

What are the three elements of the looking-glass self?

Imitation, Play, and Games

Imagine, Interpret, and Develop

Id, Ego, and Superego

Anger, Disgust, and Fear

Which of these is NOT a stage in the development of reasoning?

Semi Operational

Preoperational

Sensorimotor

Formal Operational

If a person is 54 years old, which of stages in the Life Course is he in?

Later Middle Years

Early Older Years

Early Middle Years

Young Adulthood

Which is an example of a "master status"?

Elementary School Teacher

College Graduate

Woman

President

Which of these is NOT one of the functions required for a society to survive?

Replace Members

Exert Dominance

Preserve Order

Produce Goods

Which of the following look for answers in factors outside the individual?

Psychologists

Socio-biologists

Sociologists

Anthropologists

Which of the following is involved when a surgeon chooses not to operate on her own son because the personal involvement of motherhood could impair her professional objectivity as a physician?

Role strain

Role ambiguity

Role conflict

Role exit

Salma joined an organization to pursue the goals which she considered morally worthwhile. Identify the type of organization.

Utilitarian

Coercive

Normative

Bureaucracy

In some cases Hindus feel their own culture as superior to others, they show:

Globalism
Xeno-centerism
Multiculturalism
Ethnocentrism

Lack of interest in success but supports the means is _____, mode of adoption.

Innovation
Ritualism
Retreatism
Rebellion

_____ is process whereby people learn through interaction with others.

Childhood
Interaction
Socialization
Change

In UK the peak age for offending boys and girls is:

17 years
16 years
19 years
18 years

How many factors lead to the development of sociology as a discipline?

Three
Four
Two
Five

Weber claimed that class divisions derive not only from control or lack of control of the means of production, another element also affects it which is:

Social pressure
Economic differences

Political pressure
Cultural factors

Quaid –e-Azam being a great leader of Pakistan is _____ for Pakistanis.

Reference individual

Developer
Social planner
Mentor

Which one of the following analyzes that when there is variation in social influences it is the resultant variation in behavior?

Psychologists
Socio-biologists
Sociologists
Anthropologists

We have an aggressive drive, which Freud called as:

Generalized other
Death instinct
Culture includes

A social system based largely on individual achievement and it permits considerable social mobility is recognized as:

Closed system
Open system
Traditional system
Feudal system

A person playing baseball treats members of the other team as:

Unique individuals
People who don't know him/her
Generalized others
People with unique roles

_____ agents are the sources from which we learn about society and ourselves.

Socialization

Change
Culture
Society

The process of creating new cultural elements out of the existing elements is known as

Diffusion
Discovery
Materialism
Invention

Which one of the following is not included in theories of Biological explanations of deviance?

Body type
XYY' theory
Intelligence
Personality disorders

The greater the person's access to legitimate opportunity, the greater the advantages of conformity was the idea presented by:

Robert k Merton
Ceasare Lombroso
W. Reckless
T. Hirschi

Bureaucratic environment gives rise to which of the following?

Cohesiveness
Friendship
Nepotism
Alienation

Environmental protection, Charity and Development are all examples of _____.

Values
Norms

Beliefs
Folkways

_____ is a group's formal and informal means of enforcing its norms.

Social order
Social control
Law
Deviance

From 1987 to 1996, arrests of juveniles for violent crimes shot up to:

65 percent
60 percent
62 percent
68 percent

US official crime index excludes white-collar crimes, which are more committed by:

Blacks
Asians
Australians
Whites

Which one of the following is NOT a part of the provision of learning situations?

The provision of learning situations
The provision of guidance
Biological determinism
Controlling the behavior

Who gave the idea of biological explanation of crime In 1949?

Sheldon
Ceasare Lombroso
Sutherland
W. Reckless

Which of the following covers the period from 20 to 40 years, and during this period personalities are formed?

Childhood

Early adulthood

Late adulthood

Middle age

The violation of norms is usually known as _____.

Crime

Juvenile delinquency

Stigma

Deviance

Which one of the following is a product of patterned behaviors of society?

Science

Culture

Ideas

Environment

Which of the following focus on genetic predisposition of individuals toward deviance and crime?

Psychologists and socio-biologists

Psychologists

Socio-biologists

Sociologists

Small social group whose members share personal and enduring relationships are known as:

A primary group

A secondary group

An instrumental group

An expressive group

A temporary cluster of individuals who may or may not interact at all is known as _____.

Category

Dyad

Group
Crowd

Most people join _____ organizations for making a living.

Coercive
Utilitarian
Normative
None of the given options

According to Weber which of the following controls the means of production although they do not own them?

Managers of corporations
Feudal Political leaders Proliterate

Members are physically and socially separated from 'outsiders' or 'civil society', it is the distinguish feature of which one of the following?

Utilitarian
Coercive
Normative
Corporations

The machinery of social control usually represents the interests of people with social _____.

Status
Prestige
Power
Authority

Which of the following are functions of deviance noted by Emile Durkheim?

Responding to deviance promotes social unity.
Responding to deviance clarifies moral boundaries.
Deviance affirms cultural values and norms.
All of the given options

Which of the following is the source of profit, in which capitalists are able to put for their own use?

Surplus value

Natural resources

Consumption

Means of production

Which one of the following is a biological process?

Life course

Socialization

Life history

Life span

People either depend on their own self or on their social capital of friend:

Kin networking fading and being replaced by friends networking

declining size of family

conjugal family

None of these

Women empowerment increase due to

increase in literacy

financial independence

in the level of literacy

All of above

Which one is by contrast , concern the psychological , social and cultural difference:

Sex

Gender

Individual

culture

Which one is related with automatical and physiological difference that define male and female bodies:

Genes

Sex

Gender

Non of these

In 1961 the number of illiterates was _____ in Pakistan.

21 million

23 million

22 million

20 million

It is a common perception that violence is rarely committed by:

Men

Women

Children

Old

In 2003 the world population was growing at the rate of 1.3 percent and it was expected that it will take _____ to double it population.

56 years

70 years

54 years

50 years

People in _____ societies have been confined to their ancestral occupations and their social status has mostly been ascribed.

Open

Close

Modern

Developed

Two married adults living together in a household without their children is known as _____.

Extended family

Cohabitation

Conjugal family

Individual family

Which of the following emerge in relation to perceived sex differences in society and in turn helps to shape those differences?

Sex roles

Gender identities

Gender roles

Gender socialization

Which of the following processes create systems of ideas and practices about gender that vary across time and space?

Biological determinists

Social constructs

Masculinities

Feminists

Saving one's money to go for higher studies or to start a business is an example of:

Principle of deferred gratification

Principle of future gratification

Rule of deferred degradation

None of the given options

Science can be defined as:

Belief based on a society's traditions

Belief based on faith in ultimate truth

A logical system that bases knowledge on direct, systematic observation

logical system that bases truth on political goals

Which one of the following is NOT the reason for developing formal organization?

Objectives

Business purpose

Personal interest

A common goal

The changes in population take place primarily due to the changes in:

Births
Deaths
Migration

All of the given options

Formal organizations are usually _____ groups of people.

Large
Small
Dyad
Control

Ali is a four year child, he is hungry but he does not know how to take food. Which of the following process will involve in getting his food?

Sharing
Variability
Transmitting
Learning

Cultural patterns those are widespread among a society's population are known as _____.

Ideal culture
Real culture
High culture
Popular culture

Gender disparity in the estimated literacy rate shows that male ----- percent were literate in 2004

77
45
66
92

Crude birth rate is

total birth rate in a specific year / total population in that year *100
total population in that year / total birth rate in a specific year *100
total birth rate in a specific year / total population in that year

total birth rate in a specific year + total population in that year

Crude death rate is

total death in a specific year / total population in that year *100

total death in a specific year / total population in that year

total population in that year - total death in a specific year

total population in that year + total death in a specific year

Crude death rate is also known as

Mortality rates

Infant mortality rate

life span

Non of these

The maximum number of year that an individual could live

Life span

Life expectancy

Birth rate

Fertility

Malthus published an essay on the principle of Population in

1799

1798

1789

1790

Demographic data recorded by the government pertaining to all persons who live in a particular territory. It usually take place after

5year

7year

10year

15year

How many stages in demographic transition

2
3
4
5

During pre-industrial stage

high birth rate are balanced with high death rate and population size remain stable.

low birth rate with high death rate and population become low

high birth rate with high death rate population high

none of these

The shift from high to low mortality and fertility is also know as

Generic transition

Demographic transition

Social transition

Cultural transition

Population growth show that the population in 1950

2.4 billion

2.5 billion

2.6 billion

2.7 billion

In 2003 Pakistan had a population of

158.6 million

148.6 million

178.5 million

188.6 million

Countries with zero population growth have

barrel shaped pyramid

bell shape pyramid

squeezed shape pyramid

conical shape pyramid

During the year 2004 literacy rate in the country has been

56%

53%

54%

52%

18.5 million people employed in Pakistan during

1970-71

1970-72

1969-71

1968-75

How many times there were increased in unemployment during 1970-71

6 times

7 times

8 times

9 times

In 1961 there were -----thousand primary school

44

48

47

42

The primary school has increased to 170 thousand in

2000

2002

2004

2003

A ----- is a formalized set of procedures to guide behavior

Rules

Policy

Strategy

Guideline

TFR stands for

Total formulation rate

Total fertility rate

Total fundamental rate

Non of these

The study of interaction of living organisms and the natural environment is

Sociology

Ecology

Anthropology

Astrology

The Concept of cultural lag given by

W.F.Ogburn

Auguste Comte

Karl Max

Max Weber

There are ----- important sources of cultural change

2

4

5

3

The three important sources of cultural changes are

Invention , discovery , diffusion

creation , effusion , discovery

Discovery , invention , effusion

none of these

Divorce rate increase due to

Women now are less dependent on men

Romantic love often subsidies

Individualism on the increase .people are looking for personal happiness

All of the above